

TO Air Quality Permit File: OP-04-00043
Centria / Centria Coil Coating Services

FROM Thomas J. Joseph, P.E.
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THROUGH Mark R. Gorog, P.E.
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DATE October 20, 2016

RE Review of Application for Renewed State Only Operating Permit
Centria / Centria Coil Coating Services
Ambridge Borough, Beaver County
APS #716556; AUTH #828761; PF #517091

Background:

On November 27, 1995, Centria applied for an initial facility-wide Operating Permit for their facility in Ambridge Borough, known as Centria Coil Coating Services. The application was for a Title V Operating Permit (TVOP). On May 17, 1999, a Permit for Reasonably Available Control Technology (RACT, #04-000-043) was issued for the paint mixing and solvent cleaning operations at the facility. The initial Operating Permit, TVOP-04-00043 was issued for the facility on March 30, 2000, with an expiration date of March 30, 2005. On December 30, 2004, the Department approved a Request for Determination submitted by Centria that requested replacement of the existing emission control system at the facility with a recuperative thermal oxidizer that controlled more sources, and to consequentially take emission restrictions at the facility that made Centria Coil Coating a synthetic minor source of VOC and an area source (A source that is minor for HAPs.). These changes were completed prior to June 10, 2005. The Operating Permit (OP) was renewed, with the facility considered a Synthetic Minor source, on September 28, 2005, with a new expiration date of September 28, 2010. On July 17, 2006, a natural gas burner was replaced at the facility, which caused no change in emissions.

On March 23, 2010, Centria submitted an application to again renew the OP for this facility, as a Synthetic Minor source. A solvent recovery system was installed on February 7, 2012. This deminimis increase raised potential emissions from the facility by 0.45 tons VOC per year. An updated version of this application was received on August 23, 2012. Review of the application to renew is the subject of this document.

Sources, Control Devices, and Emissions:

Centria Coil Coating Services is a metal coil coating facility. It receives metal coils and coats and ships them for further processing. Emission processes at the Centria Coil Coating Services and their control are listed in Table 1:

**Table 1: Emission Sources and Control
 Centria
 Centria Coil Coating Services (SOOP-04-00043)**

ID	Source Name	Emission Control	Installation or Startup
101	Prime Coater	Thermal Oxidizer (15 MMBtu/hr, Installed 1/2005)	1979
102	Finish Coater	Thermal Oxidizer(15 MMBtu/hr, Installed 1/2005)	1979
103	Paint Mix Station		1979
104	Primer Oven (11.25 MMBtu/hr)	Thermal Oxidizer(15 MMBtu/hr, Installed 1/2005)	1979
105	Finish (Coating Line) Oven (11.25 MMBtu/hr)	Thermal Oxidizer(15 MMBtu/hr, Installed 1/2005)	1979
106	Thermal Oxidizer Burner (15.0 MMBtu/hr)	Thermal Oxidizer(15 MMBtu/hr, Installed 1/2005)	1/2005

All sources at the facility, with the exception of the Paint Mix Station (Source ID 103), are located in the main room in the facility and all emissions from the sources in these rooms are captured by the Thermal Oxidizer System. The ovens and burners in the plant draw their combustion air from these rooms. This capture has been confirmed twice by testing, as part of programs conducted on April 10 & 11, 2008 and May 13, 2011. During these test programs, all openings from these rooms were tested for air flow. It was determined that the direction of air flow from anywhere on the building surface was always into the rooms and that no air exited, except through the Thermal Oxidizer Burner System.

Total projected annual emissions from the facility, as estimated by the applicant, are listed in Tables 2 and 3:

Table 2: Facility Criteria Emissions
Centria
Centria Coil Coating Services (SOOP-04-00043)

Emission Source Type	PM _{2.5}		PM ₁₀		SO ₂		CO		NO _x		VOC	
	Lb/hr	Ton/yr	Lb/hr	Ton/yr	Lb/hr	Ton/yr	Lb/hr	Ton/yr	Lb/hr	Ton/yr	Lb/hr	Ton/yr
101 - Prime Coater	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	See Note ²	See Note ³
102 - Finish Coater	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
103 - Paint Mix Station	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.05	9.00 ¹
104 - Primer Oven (11.25 MMBtu/hr)	0.08	0.36	0.08	0.36	0.01	0.03	0.91	3.98	1.08	4.74	See Note ²	See Note ³
105 - Finish (Coating Line) Oven (11.25 MMBtu/hr)	0.08	0.36	0.08	0.36	0.01	0.03	0.91	3.98	1.08	4.74		
106 - Thermal Oxidizer Burner (15.0 MMBtu/hr)	0.11	0.48	0.11	0.48	0.01	0.04	1.21	5.31	1.44	6.32		
Facility Total	0.27	1.20	0.27	1.20	0.02	0.09	3.03	13.27	3.61	15.79	7.99	35.00

¹Permit Limit

²Emissions from the sum of Source IDs 101, 102, 104, 105, and 106 are limited to an annual average of 7.99 pounds/hour - (VOC Emissions from Source ID 103)

³Emissions from the sum of Source IDs 101, 102, 104, 105, and 106 are limited to a total of 35 tons/year - (VOC Emissions from Source ID 103)

Annual emissions are based on Annual Permit and 8,760 hours per year operation.

Emission factors from EPA's AP-42 were used for all other emissions listed.

Pre-control VOC emissions from the facility based on the 2011 stack tests were 2,939 tons per year, based on stack testing and 3,225 tons per year, based on process data.

All values shown were rounded from those calculated.

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The facility is physically capable of operating with mixed paint containing about 100 gallons of solvent per hour. If all of this solvent is composed of hazardous air pollutants (HAPs) and its specific density is 6 pounds per gallon, annual pre-control HAP emissions from the facility would be about 2,600 tons per year. However, emissions from the facility are controlled by solvent recovery and the thermal oxidizer, which destroys organic HAPs prior to emission. Also, the existing permit requires that HAP emissions be limited to less than 10 tons of a single HAP and 25 of all HAPs combined, per year. Compliance with these limits is assured by monitoring, which consists of recording all paints and solvents used at the facility, including their HAP and VOC content, along with a monthly determination of air emissions.

Table 3: Facility Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAP) Emissions
Centria
Centria Coil Coating Services (SOOP-04-00043)

Emission Source Type	Any Single HAP	Total HAPs
	Ton/yr	Ton/yr
101 - Prime Coater		
102 - Finish Coater		
103 - Paint Mix Station		6.00 ¹
104 - Primer Oven (11.25 MMBtu/hr)		
105 - Finish (Coating Line) Oven (11.25 MMBtu/hr)		
106 - Thermal Oxidizer Burner (15.0 MMBtu/hr)		
Facility Total	10.00¹	25.00¹

¹Permit Limit

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**Table 4: Annual Projected Emissions of GHGs
 Centria
 Centria Coil Coating Services (SOOP-04-00043)**

Source	Greenhouse Gas							
	CO ₂		CH ₄		N ₂ O		Total CO ₂ e	
	Lb/Hr	Ton/Yr	Lb/ Hr	Ton/ Yr	Lb/ Hr	Ton/ Yr	Lb/ Hr	Ton/ Yr
101 - Prime Coater	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00
102 - Finish Coater	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00
103 - Paint Mix Station	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00
104 - Primer Oven (11.25 MMBtu/hr)	1,298	5,686	0.025	0.109	0.024	0.104	1,306	5,719
105 - Finish (Coating Line) Oven(11.25 MMBtu/hr)	1,298	5,686	0.025	0.109	0.024	0.104	1,306	5,719
106 - Thermal Oxidizer Burner (15.0 MMBtu/hr)	1,731	7,581	0.033	0.145	0.032	0.139	1,741	7,626
Facility Total	4,327	18,952	0.083	0.36	0.079	0.35	4,353	19,065

Emission estimates for sources are based on AP-42.

Emission of CO₂e is based on these GHG equivalents. (1 Ton CO₂ = 1 Ton CO₂e, 1 Ton CH₄ = 25 Tons CO₂e and 1 Ton N₂O = 298 Tons CO₂e, based on Table A-1 of Section A to 40 CFR Part 98.)

Values shown in this table were rounded after calculating.

Actual emissions from the facility over a five-year period are shown in Tables 5 and 6:

**Table 5: Actual, Annual Facility-wide Emissions of Criteria Pollutants
 Centria
 Centria Coil Coating Services (SOOP-04-00043)**

	CO	Pb	NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO ₂	VOC
	TPY	TPY	TPY	TPY	TPY	TPY	TPY
2010	2.30	0.00	9.18	0.20	0.20	0.04	5.15
2011	2.32	0.00	9.28	0.20	0.20	0.04	4.72
2012	2.28	0.00	9.14	0.20	0.20	0.04	4.17
2013	2.46	0.00	9.82	0.13	0.13	0.04	4.21
2014	2.58	0.00	10.33	0.14	0.14	0.04	4.50
Average	2.39	0.00	9.55	0.17	0.17	0.04	4.55

**Table 6: Actual, Annual Facility-wide Emissions of HAPs
 Centria
 Centria Coil Coating Services (SOOP-04-00043)**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	TPY	TPY	TPY	TPY	TPY
Glycol Ethers	1.07	0.74	-	0.57	0.50
Isophorone	0.59	0.65	-	0.51	0.50
Total	1.66	1.39	-	1.08	1.00

Regulatory Analysis:

Centria Coil Coating Services is a synthetic minor source because its potential emissions of PM₁₀, NO_x, SO₂, and CO from the facility with restrictions, are less than the major source threshold of 100 tons per year and, with permit limits on emissions of VOC and HAPs, potential emissions of VOC are less than 50 tons per year and HAP emissions have an emission potential

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less than 10 TPY of any single HAP and 25 TPY of the sum of all emitted HAPs. A facility that does not emit HAPs of this amount is called an Area Source.

The facility was evaluated for applicability of New Source Performance Standards (NSPS), National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP), other Federal Standards, and applicable requirements of 25 Pa. Code Chapters 121 - 145, of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The following standards were considered:

**Table 6: Regulatory Analysis
 Centria
 Centria Coil Coating Services (SOOP-04-00043)**

<u>Federal Regulations</u>	
NSPS	
No source at the facility is affected by any NSPS.	
NESHAPs	
40 CFR Part 63, Subpart SSSS - National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants: Surface Coating of Metal Coil	The primary activity at Centria Coil Coating Services is the activity described in Subpart SSSS. However, 40 CFR §63.5090(a) states that the subpart only regulates coil coating at major sources of HAPs. The required date of compliance with this subpart was June 10, 2005. Centria took restrictions at the facility that made Centria Coil Coating a minor source of VOC and an area source (A source that is minor for HAPs.) on December 30, 2004, and stated this in a Request for Determination on that date. Since Centria Coil Coating Services was an area source of HAPs on the effective date of the MACT, the facility has no requirements under Subpart SSSS.
40 CFR Part 63, Subpart HHHHH - National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants: Miscellaneous Coating Manufacturing	40 CFR §63.7985(a)(1) states that the subpart only regulates miscellaneous coating at major sources of HAPs. Nor does it regulate processes that are affected sources under another subpart of Part 63. Therefore, Centria Coil Coating Services has no requirements under Subpart HHHHH.
Other Air Programs	
No source at the facility is affected by any other Air Program.	

<u>Pennsylvania Air Pollution Control Regulations</u>	
25 Pa Code § 123.1 (Prohibition of Certain Fugitive Emissions)	Section is applicable.
25 Pa Code § 123.2 (Fugitive Particulate Matter)	Section is applicable.
25 Pa Code § 123.11 (Combustion Units)	Section is not applicable.
25 Pa Code § 123.13 (Processes)	Section is applicable to processes that generate particulate that can be measured and do not burn fuel for indirect heat transfer. All emission sources the facility are limited by this section. Each unit is limited to maximum particulate emission of 0.04 grain/SDCF.
25 Pa Code § 123.21 (General)	Section is not applicable.
25 Pa Code § 123.22 (Combustion Units)	Section is not applicable.
25 Pa Code § 123.25 (Monitoring Requirements)	Section is not applicable.
25 Pa Code § 123.31 (Odor Emissions)	Section is applicable.
25 Pa Code § 123.41 (Limitations - Visible Emissions)	Section is applicable.
25 Pa Code § 123.42 (Exceptions - Visible Emissions)	Section is applicable.
25 Pa Code § 123.43 (Measuring Techniques)	Section is applicable.
25 Pa Code Chapter § 127.441 (Operating permit terms and conditions)	Section is applicable. Emission, workpractice, recordkeeping, and reporting restrictions for the facility were created under the authority of this section. The basis for VOC and HAP emission limits in the proposed Operating Permit is discussed below.
25 Pa Code Chapter § 129.14 (Open Burning Operations)	Section is applicable. The facility is in the Lower Beaver Valley air basin, and open burning is not allowed, with certain exceptions.
25 Pa Code Chapter § 129.51 (General)	The Centria facility has sources of VOCs and these sources have applicable requirements under the subchapter Sources of VOCs. Section is applicable.
25 Pa Code Chapter § 129.52 (Surface coating processes)	The facility has a coil coating line that is a surface coating process that has requirements under this section.

Basis for VOC and Hazardous Air Pollutant Emission Limits in Proposed Permit

Review of EPA guidance indicates that emission limitations must be practically enforceable and contain a rolling average of no less than once a month. The Department review indicates that actual emissions of VOC from the facility have not exceeded 6.0 tons of VOCs or 2.0 tons of sum of all HAPs in in any of the last 5 years. Additionally, 25 Pa. Code § 129.52 requires daily records of all VOC (Including HAP.) containing material.

The Department has required on-site monthly records of emissions and annual emission reporting. As such, actual emission rates will be monitored by the Department's operation's staff and compared to allowable emission limitations.

VOC emissions in the existing permit are limited to less than or equal to 35 tons per year and were not changed in the proposed Operating Permit. The proposed permit, with monthly verification of synthetic minor status, with reporting, will fulfill the purpose of the EPA guidance.

The proposed Operating Permit contains requirements to determine emissions of VOC, individual HAPs, and the sum of all HAPs for the previous 12-months, each month, to determine compliance. These results must also be submitted to the Department, monthly. Since VOC and organic HAPs emitted by the thermal oxidizer are directly proportional to the fraction not destroyed, efficiency of the oxidizer must be monitored. The proposed Operating Permit requires that its destruction efficiency be measured through stack testing, every five years. This has been changed from the previous requirement to stack test once during the term of the permit. Temperature of the thermal oxidizer must be continuously monitored and recorded every 15 minutes. During stack testing, the outlet temperature of the Thermal Oxidizer has been controlled to a temperature of 1300°F. A requirement for the thermal oxidizer to operate at least as high as the average temperature of the most recent stack test has been added in the proposed Operating Permit.

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Conclusions and Recommendations:

An inspection of Centria Coil Coating Services for a Full Compliance Evaluation was last conducted on November 5, 2014. Scott Beaudway, Air Compliance Specialist of DEP determined that the plant met all requirements in the current SOOP. Rich Kupiec, Environmental Safety Services Engineer for Centria and Scott Beaudway, the Department’s Air Quality inspector for the facility, have reviewed a copy of the draft permit.

25 Pa. Code § 121.7 and § 123.13 were added to permit. Also, current standard permit language was updated in the proposed permit.

Centria has proposed, in this application, to operate a metal coil coating plant in Ambridge Borough, Beaver County. I recommend the issuance of a five-year Operating Permit for this facility, subject to the conditions in the proposed State Only Operating Permit.

Permit Authorized by this Authorization					
Quantity	Facility Name	PF ID:	517091		
1	Centria / Centria Coil Coating Services (OP-04-00043)				
		APS ID:	716556	Auth. ID:	828761
Short Descr.	Operating Permit for a metal coil coating plant.				
Permits Inactivated by this Authorization					
Permit #					
		APS ID		Auth. ID	

Attachment 1 - Calculations

Centria
MLH
PA DEP
4/12/2016

1. May 10, 2011 Test Program

Process Data During Testing

	Run 1			Run 2			Run 3			Average		
	Primer Coater	Finish Coater	Exhaust	Primer Coater	Finish Coater	Exhaust	Primer Coater	Finish Coater	Exhaust	Primer Coater	Finish Coater	Exhaust
Top	Flurothane G	Green Backer	Flurothane G	Flurothane G	Green Backer	Flurothane G	Flurothane G	Green Backer	Flurothane G	Green Backer	Flurothane G	Green Backer
Volatiles	Primer	0.52	0.58	Primer	0.52	0.58	Primer	0.520	0.580	Primer	0.520	0.580
dft		0.69	0.76		0.89	0.88		0.833	0.843		0.833	0.843
Coil Width		1.4375	1.80952381		2.119047619	2.095238095		1.736111111	2.007936508		1.736111111	2.007936508
Line Speed		148.005	186.3085714		195	195		193.333	193.333		193.333	193.333
Wet Volume		38.44285714	48.39183673		197.34	218.1771429		177.2222222	204.9701587		177.2222222	204.9701587
"		71.0424	78.2496		51.25714286	56.66938776		46.03174603	53.23900227		46.03174603	53.23900227
Dried Volume		19.9028571	28.06726531		26.7	32.9		25.1	31.7		25.1	31.7
Volume Loss		20	28.1		26.7	32.9		25.1	31.7		25.1	31.7
"		19.9028571	28.06726531		26.7	32.9		25.1	31.7		25.1	31.7
Solvent Load		20	28.1		26.7	32.9		25.1	31.7		25.1	31.7

	Run 1			Run 2			Run 3			Average		
	Primer Coater	Finish Coater	Exhaust	Primer Coater	Finish Coater	Exhaust	Primer Coater	Finish Coater	Exhaust	Primer Coater	Finish Coater	Exhaust
Bottom	Flurothane G	White Backer	Flurothane G	Flurothane G	White Backer	Flurothane G	Flurothane G	White Backer	Flurothane G	White Backer	Flurothane G	White Backer
Volatiles	Primer	0.52	0.38	Primer	0.52	0.38	Primer	0.520	0.380	Primer	0.520	0.380
dft		0.71	0.93		0.82	0.92		0.787	0.907		0.787	0.907
Coil Width		1.479166667	1.5		1.708333333	1.483870968		1.638888889	1.462365591		1.638888889	1.462365591
Line Speed		195	195		190	190		193.333	193.333		193.333	193.333
Wet Volume		152.295	154.44		171.38	148.8619355		167.2977778	149.2782796		167.2977778	149.2782796
"		39.5714286	40.11428571		44.51428571	38.66543779		43.45396825	38.77357911		43.45396825	38.77357911
Dried Volume		73.1016	95.7528		82.2624	92.2944		80.30293333	92.5253333		80.30293333	92.5253333
Volume Loss		79.1934	58.6872		89.1176	56.56753548		86.99484444	56.72574624		86.99484444	56.72574624
"		20.56971429	15.24342857		23.14742857	14.69286636		22.5966349	14.73396006		22.5966349	14.73396006
Solvent Load		20.6	15.2		23.1	14.7		22.567	14.733		22.567	14.733

	Run 1			Run 2			Run 3			Average		
	Primer Coater	Finish Coater	Exhaust	Primer Coater	Finish Coater	Exhaust	Primer Coater	Finish Coater	Exhaust	Primer Coater	Finish Coater	Exhaust
Flurothane G Primer		11.5 lb/gal			4.25 lb VOC/gal			196.0952381	244.8994104		196.0952381	244.8994104
Green Backer		11.2 lb/gal			4.6 lb VOC/gal			185.1139048	110.1169647		185.1139048	110.1169647
White Backer		11 lb/gal			2.84 lb VOC/gal			381.2091429	355.0163751		381.2091429	355.0163751
VOC Generated		668.8070204			782.6037828			736			736	
Top		163.7665714			260.6791837			196.0952381	244.8994104		196.0952381	244.8994104
Bottom		168.5134286			106.5745991			185.1139048	110.1169647		185.1139048	110.1169647
Total		332.28			367.2537828			381.2091429	355.0163751		381.2091429	355.0163751
"		668.8070204			782.6037828			736			736	
tons/year		3.225			3.225			3.225			3.225	

Test Results

Source	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O	Total CO ₂ e
	Lb/Hr	Lb/Hr	Lb/Hr	Lb/Hr
104 - Primer Oven (11.25 MMBtu/hr) ³	0.08	0.36	0.01	0.91
105 - Finish (Coating Line) Oven (11.25 MMBtu/hr) ³	0.08	0.36	0.01	0.91
106 - Solvent Recovery System	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
107 - Thermal Oxidizer Burner (15.0 MMBtu/hr)	0.11	0.48	0.01	1.21
Facility Total	0.27	1.20	0.02	3.03

Criteria - EF	7.6	7.6	0.6	84	100	5.5
Convert burner heat input to NG throughput						

0.010817308 MMCF/hr (11.25 MMBtu/hr)
0.014423077 MMCF/hr (15.0 MMBtu/hr)

106, and 107 are limited to an annual average of 7.99 - (VOC Emissions from Source ID 103)

106, and 107 are limited to an annual average of 7.99 - (VOC Emissions from Source ID 103)

Source	Greenhouse Gas				Total CO ₂ e
	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O	Total CO ₂ e	
	Lb/Hr	Lb/Hr	Lb/Hr	Lb/Hr	Lb/Hr
101 - Prime Coat	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
102 - Finish Coat	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
103 - Paint Mix. S	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
104 - Primer Ove	1,298	5,686	0.025	1,306	5,719
105 - Finish (Coa	1,298	5,686	0.025	1,306	5,719
106 - Solvent Rec	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
107 - Thermal Ox	1,731	7,581	0.033	1,741	7,626
Facility Total	4,327	18,952	0.083	4,353	19,065

GHG - EF CO₂ 120000 CH₄ 2.3 N₂O 2.2